



**Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS**

Printing date 08/03/2022

Reviewed on 08/03/2022

1 Identification

· **Product identifier**

· **Trade name: PalaXpress liquid**

· -

· **Application of the substance / the mixture** Manufacture of dental prothesis

· **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**

· **Manufacturer/Supplier:**

Kulzer GmbH

Leipziger Straße 2, 63450 Hanau (Germany)

Tel.: +49 (0)800 4372522

· **Information department:**

Tel. +1 (800) 431-1785 Fax: +1 (800) 522-1545

e-mail: customer.servicehkna@kulzer-dental.com

· **Emergency telephone number:**

Emergency CONTACT (24-Hour-Number)

ID 105860: (domestic) 1 800 535 5053 or international (001) 352 323 3500

2 Hazard(s) identification

· **Classification of the substance or mixture**

Flammable Liquids 2

H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapor.

Skin Irritation 2

H315 Causes skin irritation.

Sensitization - Skin 1

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Toxic to Reproduction 2

H361 Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure 3 H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

· **Label elements**

· **GHS label elements**

The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

· **Hazard pictograms**



GHS02 GHS07 GHS08

· **Signal word** Danger

· **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**

methyl methacrylate

1,4-butandiol dimethacrylate

· **Hazard statements**

Highly flammable liquid and vapor.

Causes skin irritation.

May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

May cause respiratory irritation.

· **Precautionary statements**

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.

Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray

IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.

If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

· **Additional information:**

1 % of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown toxicity.

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- **Classification system**
- **NFPA ratings for USA (scale 0-4)**



- **HMIS-Ratings (Scale 0-4)**



- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

- **Chemical characterization: Mixtures**
- **Description:** Composition based on methacrylates

- **Dangerous components:**

| | | |
|------------|--|----------|
| 80-62-6 | <i>methyl methacrylate</i> Flammable Liquids 2, H225 Skin Irritation 2, H315; Sensitization - Skin 1, H317; Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure 3, H335 | >90% |
| 2082-81-7 | <i>1,4-butandiol dimethacrylate</i> Sensitization - Skin 1B, H317 | ≥1-≤5% |
| 63393-96-4 | <i>Quaternary ammonium compounds, tri-C8-10-alkylmethyl, chlorides</i> Acute Toxicity - Oral 3, H301 Toxic to Reproduction 2, H361 Skin Corrosion 1C, H314; Eye Damage 1, H318 Flammable Liquids 4, H227 | ≥0.1-<1% |
| 99-85-4 | <i>p-Mentha-1,4-diene</i> Flammable Liquids 3, H226 Toxic to Reproduction 2, H361 | ≥0.1-<1% |

- **Additional information** For the wording of the listed hazard phrases refer to section 16.

4 First-aid measures

- **Description of first aid measures**
- **After inhalation** Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
- **After skin contact** If skin irritation continues, consult a doctor.
- **After eye contact**
Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. Then consult a doctor.
- **After swallowing**
Rinse out mouth and then drink plenty of water.
If symptoms persist consult doctor.
- **Information for doctor**
 - **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed** Allergic reactions

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· **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
No further relevant information available.

5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
 - **Suitable extinguishing agents** CO2, sand, extinguishing powder. Do not use water.
 - **For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents** Water.
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**
Can form explosive gas-air mixtures.
Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or in case of fire.
- **Advice for firefighters**
 - **Protective equipment:** No special measures required.
- **Additional information** -

6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
- **Environmental precautions:** Prevent seepage into sewage system, workpits and cellars.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**
Absorb with liquid binding material (diatomite, universal binders, for small amounts tissues).
- **Reference to other sections**
See Section 7 for information on safe handling
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.
-

7 Handling and storage

- **Handling**
 - **Precautions for safe handling**
Keep receptacles tightly sealed.
Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.
Prevent formation of aerosols.
Ensure good interior ventilation, especially at floor level. (Fumes are heavier than air).
 - **Information about protection against explosions and fires:**
Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.
Protect against electrostatic charges.
- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
 - **Storage**
 - **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** Store in a cool location.
 - **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Not required.
 - **Further information about storage conditions:**
Keep cool, if possible (not above 25 °C).
Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.
- **Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Additional information about design of technical systems:** No further data; see item 7.

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· **Control parameters**

· **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**

The following constituent is the only constituent of the product which has a PEL, TLV or other recommended exposure limit.

At this time, the other constituents have no known exposure limits.

80-62-6 methyl methacrylate

| | |
|-----|--|
| PEL | Long-term value: 410 mg/m ³ , 100 ppm |
| REL | Long-term value: 410 mg/m ³ , 100 ppm |
| TLV | Short-term value: 100 ppm Long-term value: 50 ppm DSEN, A4 |

· **Additional information:** The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.

· **Exposure controls**

· **Personal protective equipment**

· **General protective and hygienic measures**

Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.

· **Breathing equipment:**

Not necessary with efficient local exhaust. If exposition to vapours is possible, use breathing protective mask (filter A).

· **Protection of hands:**

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

If skin contact cannot be avoided, protective gloves are recommended to avoid possible sensitization.

Solvent resistant gloves

Check protective gloves prior to each use for their proper condition.
recommended

· **Material of gloves**

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.

· **Penetration time of glove material**

The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

· **For the permanent contact of a maximum of 15 minutes gloves made of the following materials are suitable:**

Butyl rubber, BR
Nitrile rubber, NBR

· **Eye protection:** Tightly sealed goggles.

· **Body protection:** Light weight protective clothing

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9 Physical and chemical properties

· Information on basic physical and chemical properties

· General Information

· Appearance:

- Form: Fluid
- Color: Colorless
- Odor: Ester-like
- Odor threshold: Not determined.

· pH-value: Mixture is non-soluble (in water).

· Change in condition

- Melting point/Melting range: undetermined
- Boiling point/Boiling range: 100.3 °C (212.5 °F)

· Flash point: 10 °C (50 °F)

· Flammability (solid, gaseous) Not applicable.

· Ignition temperature: 430 °C (806 °F)

· Decomposition temperature: Not determined.

· Auto igniting: Product is not selfigniting.

· Danger of explosion: Product is not explosive. However, formation of explosive air/vapor mixtures are possible.

· Explosion limits:

- Lower: 2.1 Vol %
- Upper: 12.5 Vol %

· Vapor pressure at 20 °C (68 °F): 47 hPa (35.3 mm Hg)

· Density at 20 °C (68 °F): 0.946 g/cm³ (7.89437 lbs/gal)

- Relative density: Not determined.
- Vapor density: Not determined.
- Evaporation rate: Not determined.

· Solubility in / Miscibility with

· Water: Not miscible or difficult to mix

· Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water): Not determined.

· Viscosity:

- dynamic at 20 °C (68 °F): 1 mPas
- kinematic: Not determined.

· Solvent content:

· Water: <0.1 %

· Solids content: 0.3 %

· Other information No further relevant information available.

10 Stability and reactivity

- Reactivity No further relevant information available.
- Possibility of hazardous reactions No dangerous reactions known
- Conditions to avoid No further relevant information available.
- Incompatible materials: No further relevant information available.
- Hazardous decomposition products: none

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Additional information:

Product might polymerize after considerable exceeding of recommended storage time or temperature.

11 Toxicological information

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity:

LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:

80-62-6 methyl methacrylate

| | | |
|------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Oral | LD50 | ~7,900 mg/kg (rat) |
| Dermal | LD50 | >5,000 mg/kg (guinea pig) (OECD 402) |
| Inhalative | LC50/4 h | 29.8 mg/l (rat) |

2082-81-7 1,4-butandioldimethacrylate

| | | |
|------|------|-------------------------------|
| Oral | LD50 | 10,066 mg/kg (rat) (OECD 401) |
|------|------|-------------------------------|

63393-96-4 Quaternary ammonium compounds, tri-C8-10-alkylmethyl, chlorides

| | | |
|------|------|---|
| Oral | LD50 | 200 mg/kg (ATE) >200-<2,000 mg/kg (rat) (OECD 401) |
|------|------|---|

99-85-4 p-Mentha-1,4-diene

| | | |
|--------|------|-------------------------------|
| Oral | LD50 | >2,000 mg/kg (rat) (OECD 423) |
| Dermal | LD50 | >2,000 mg/kg (rat) (OECD 402) |

Primary irritant effect:

on the skin: Irritant to skin and mucous membranes.

Sensitization: Sensitization possible through skin contact.

Additional toxicological information: Irritant

Carcinogenic categories

IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)

| | | |
|---------|---------------------|---|
| 80-62-6 | methyl methacrylate | 3 |
|---------|---------------------|---|

NTP (National Toxicology Program)

None of the ingredients is listed.

OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)

None of the ingredients is listed.

Reproductive toxicity Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

12 Ecological information

Toxicity

Aquatic toxicity:

80-62-6 methyl methacrylate

| | |
|--------------|--------------------------------------|
| EC50/21d | 49 mg/L (daphnia) (OECD 211) |
| EC50/48h | 69 mg/l (daphnia) (EPA OTS 797.1300) |
| NOEC / 21d | 37 mg/l (daphnia) (OECD 211) |
| ErC50 / 72 h | >110 mg/l (algae) (OECD 201) |
| NOEC / 72h | 110 mg/l (algae) (OECD 201) |
| NOEC / 48h | 48 mg/l (daphnia) (EPA OTS 797.1300) |

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| | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| EbC50 / 72h | >110 mg/l (algae) (OECD 201) |
| NOEC/ 35d | 9.4 mg/L (fish) (OECD 210) |
| LC50/ 35d | 33.7 mg/L (fish) (OECD 210) |
| 2082-81-7 1,4-butandioldimethacrylate | |
| EC50/21d | 14.1 mg/L (daphnia) (OECD 211) |
| EC50/48h | 32.5 mg/l (fish) |
| NOEC / 21d | 5.09 mg/l (daphnia) (OECD 211) |
| ErC50 / 72 h | 9.79 mg/l (algae) (OECD 201) |
| NOEC / 72h | 2.11 mg/l (algae) (OECD 201) |
| NOEC / 48h | 25 mg/l (fish) |
| ErC10/72h | 4.35 mg/L (algae) (OECD 201) |
| 63393-96-4 Quaternary ammonium compounds, tri-C8-10-alkylmethyl, chlorides | |
| EC50/48h | 0.16 mg/l (daphnia) (OECD 202) |
| LC50/96h | 0.15 mg/l (fish) (OECD 203) |
| ErC50 / 72 h | 0.29 mg/l (algae) (OECD 201) |
| ErC10/72h | 0.138 mg/L (algae) (OECD 201) |
| 99-85-4 p-Mentha-1,4-diene | |
| EC50/72h | >10.82 mg/l (algae) (OECD 201) |
| EC50/48h | 10.189 mg/l (daphnia) (OECD 202) |
| LC50/96h | 2.792 mg/l (fish) (OECD 203) |

Persistence and degradability

| | |
|---|--|
| 80-62-6 methyl methacrylate | |
| biodegradability | 94 % /14d (not defined) (OECD 301C) |
| 2082-81-7 1,4-butandioldimethacrylate | |
| biodegradability | 84 % /28d (not defined) (OECD 310) |
| 63393-96-4 Quaternary ammonium compounds, tri-C8-10-alkylmethyl, chlorides | |
| biodegradability | 10-<20 % /60d (not defined) (OECD 301B; ISO/ 9439/ EEC 92/69/V, C.4-C) |
| 99-85-4 p-Mentha-1,4-diene | |
| biodegradability | 27 % /28d (not defined) (OECD 301F; ISO 9408/ EEC 92/69/V, C.4-D) |

Behavior in environmental systems:

- **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
- **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.

Additional ecological information:

- **General notes:**
Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
Danger to drinking water if even small quantities leak into the ground.

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

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13 Disposal considerations

· **Waste treatment methods**

· **Recommendation**

Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.

Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

· **Uncleaned packagings:**

· **Recommendation:**

Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

Non contaminated packagings can be used for recycling.

14 Transport information

· **UN-Number**

· **DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA**

UN1247

· **UN proper shipping name**

· **DOT**

Methyl methacrylate monomer, stabilized solution

· **ADR**

1247 METHYL METHACRYLATE MONOMER, STABILIZED solution

· **IMDG, IATA**

METHYL METHACRYLATE MONOMER, STABILIZED solution

· **Transport hazard class(es)**

· **DOT**



· **Class**

3 Flammable liquids

· **Label**

3

· **ADR**



· **Class**

3 (F1) Flammable liquids

· **Label**

3

· **IMDG, IATA**



· **Class**

3 Flammable liquids

· **Label**

3

· **Packing group**

· **DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA**

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| | |
|--|---|
| · Environmental hazards: | |
| · Marine pollutant: | No |
| · Special precautions for user | Warning: Flammable liquids |
| · Hazard identification number (Kemler code): | 339 |
| · EMS Number: | F-E, S-D |
| · Stowage Category | B |
| · Stowage Code | SW2 Clear of living quarters. |
| · Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code | Not applicable. |
| · Transport/Additional information: | - |
| · ADR | |
| · Excepted quantities (EQ) | Code: E2 Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 500 ml |
| · IMDG | |
| · Limited quantities (LQ) | 1L |
| · Excepted quantities (EQ) | Code: E2 Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 500 ml |
| · UN "Model Regulation": | UN 1247 METHYL METHACRYLATE MONOMER, STABILIZED SOLUTION, 3, II |

15 Regulatory information

· **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**
No further relevant information available.

· **Sara**

| |
|--|
| · SARA Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances) |
| None of the ingredients is listed. |

| |
|--|
| · SARA Section 313 (specific toxic chemical listings) |
| 80-62-6 methyl methacrylate |

· **Proposition 65**

| |
|--|
| · Prop 65 - Chemicals known to cause cancer |
| None of the ingredients is listed. |

| |
|--|
| · Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females: |
| None of the ingredients is listed. |

| |
|--|
| · Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males: |
| None of the ingredients is listed. |

| |
|---|
| · Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity: |
| None of the ingredients is listed. |

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· **Carcinogenity categories**

| | | |
|--|---------------------|------|
| · EPA (Environmental Protection Agency) | | |
| 80-62-6 | methyl methacrylate | E;NL |

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|----|
| · TLV (Threshold Limit Value) | | |
| 80-62-6 | methyl methacrylate | A4 |

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| · NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health) | | |
| None of the ingredients is listed. | | |

· **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

16 Other information

These data are based on our present knowledge. However, they shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

· **Relevant phrases**

- H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
- H226 Flammable liquid and vapor.
- H227 Combustible liquid.
- H301 Toxic if swallowed.
- H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- H315 Causes skin irritation.
- H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
- H318 Causes serious eye damage.
- H335 May cause respiratory irritation.
- H361 Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

· **Date of preparation / last revision** 08/03/2022 / 3

· **Abbreviations and acronyms:**

- ADR: Accord relatif au transport international des marchandises dangereuses par route (European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
 - IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
 - DOT: US Department of Transportation
 - IATA: International Air Transport Association
 - EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
 - ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances
 - CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
 - NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)
 - HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)
 - LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent
 - LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent
 - PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
 - vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative
 - NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety
 - OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health
 - TLV: Threshold Limit Value
 - PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit
 - REL: Recommended Exposure Limit
 - Flammable Liquids 2: Flammable liquids – Category 2
 - Flammable Liquids 3: Flammable liquids – Category 3
 - Flammable Liquids 4: Flammable liquids – Category 4
 - Acute Toxicity - Oral 3: Acute toxicity – Category 3
 - Skin Corrosion 1C: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 1C
 - Skin Irritation 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2
 - Eye Damage 1: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 1
 - Sensitization - Skin 1: Skin sensitisation – Category 1
 - Sensitization - Skin 1B: Skin sensitisation – Category 1B
 - Toxic to Reproduction 2: Reproductive toxicity – Category 2
 - Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure 3: Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) – Category 3
- *** Data compared to the previous version altered.**